## Press Statement: Civil society calls for disaster relief for earthquake survivors and affected communities in Myanmar

Aid agencies must ensure relief is not exploited by the military junta

We—the undersigned 265 Myanmar, regional, and international civil society organizations—express our deepest sorrow for communities across Myanmar and Thailand devastated by the earthquake on 28 March 2025. As Myanmar faces yet another humanitarian crisis amidst the military junta's intensifying campaign of terror against the Myanmar people, it is imperative that the international community immediately mobilize resources and direct disaster emergency relief to survivors and affected communities of the earthquake. This must be channeled through local community groups and frontline responders in collaboration with the National Unity Government (NUG), Ethnic Resistance Organizations (EROs), and civil society. We emphasize that these disaster relief efforts, through any implementing partners, must not be exploited, manipulated, or weaponized by the military junta for its political and military gain.

The earthquake on Friday—a severe 7.7 magnitude and the region's most devastating in nearly seven decades—has caused over 2,500 confirmed <u>deaths</u><sup>1</sup> and left communities across Myanmar shattered, homes and <u>religious</u> infrastructure destroyed, and tens of thousands of lives <u>in peril</u>. With hospitals overwhelmed, roads and bridges collapsed, and aftershocks threatening further destruction, immediate and unimpeded humanitarian assistance is crucial. Areas hit by the earthquake include Sagaing, Mandalay, Magwe, and Bago Regions, eastern and southern Shan State, and Naypyidaw. Most of these areas are under the effective control and administration of the NUG, EROs, and People's Defense Forces. In affected areas under its control as well as under the resistance's control, the junta will attempt to weaponize aid to attack and leverage gains over the resistance movement. Myanmar's history provides stark warnings about the dangers of channeling aid through the military junta.

During Cyclone Nargis in 2008, the then military regime cynically <u>weaponized</u> disaster relief efforts to manipulate results of its sham referendum. International aid was <u>obstructed</u> from entering the country and withheld from desperate survivors to coerce their favorable vote for the military-drafted constitution in exchange for aid—all measures employed to secure its control and meddling in politics. Many local volunteers from the democratic movement were arrested and imprisoned by the regime for attempting to deliver assistance. This heavily delayed critical assistance and caused masses of civilian casualties. Once aid was finally allowed into Myanmar, the military regime and their officials diverted and misused it for personal and political gain, including benefiting constituencies with ties to the regime. This is but one example of the Myanmar military's grotesque manipulation of human suffering for consolidation of political power and personal profit.

The military's pattern of aid exploitation <u>persists</u> today, as <u>evidenced</u> by the junta's obstruction and manipulation of relief efforts in response to recent natural disasters, namely Cyclone Mocha in 2023 and Typhoon Yagi in 2024, and its relentless commission of genocide, war crimes, and crimes against humanity against civilians across the country. Even after the earthquake on Friday, the military junta repeatedly <u>bombed</u> civilian areas in Chaung U Township in Sagaing Region, Phyu Township in Bago Region, and <u>Naung Cho Township</u> in northern Shan State—areas under its illegitimate declaration of state of emergency for natural disaster management. Earlier this month, the junta had already <u>shut down</u> seven private hospitals in Mandalay following an accusation of their employment of healthcare professionals from the Civil Disobedience Movement, severely limiting healthcare capacity in Mandalay, now torn by the earthquake. Against this backdrop, the junta has systematically imposed

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Statistics by Myanmar Earthquake Response Coordination Unit, a local coordination group

years-long internet and phone line shutdowns, coupled with an aggressive crackdown on VPN usage, significantly restricting the flow of information about the devastation inside Myanmar and hindering emergency response efforts. The junta's callous contempt for human life, even in the face of widespread earthquake devastation, underscores its unsuitability to oversee aid—and more importantly, its willingness to manipulate any humanitarian response.

At this critical time, we welcome the NUG's <u>announcement</u> of a two-week pause in its offensive military operations in earthquake-affected areas, effective today. However, the military junta has continued dropping bombs in earthquake-affected Pauk Township, Magwe Region, as recently as this morning. We look to the UN's and ASEAN's facilitation to ensure the junta ceases all military offensives, especially the immediate halt of ongoing airstrikes.

As communities across Myanmar mobilize to support one another amidst the devastation, we call on United Nations agencies, the ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance on disaster management (AHA Centre), neighboring countries, international organizations, and the wider international community to collaborate *directly* with Myanmar's legitimate stakeholders—namely the NUG and EROs—and civil society to <u>ensure</u> aid is not obstructed, manipulated, or weaponized by the junta. Aid can and must reach earthquake survivors and affected communities without delay through <u>border-based channels</u> which have proven the most effective. The NUG's swift activation of the Emergency Operation Coordination Committees following the earthquake exemplifies its readiness and capacity to lead relief efforts in collaboration with ethnic and community partners. We commend the prompt and impactful responses to this disaster, particularly through crowd-funding efforts, including by the <u>NUG</u> and <u>Myanmar Earthquake Response Coordination Unit</u> comprised of Myanmar civil society organizations, which have already provided essential support to affected communities.

We once again remind the international community, particularly aid agencies, that humanitarian assistance *must* be guided by the principles of humanity, neutrality, impartiality, do no harm, and operational independence. The UN Country Team must fully embody these principles in their action, remembering the hard lessons learned from past engagements on aid with the military junta and past military regimes. Disaster response to this latest catastrophe must prioritize collaboration with stakeholders who demonstrably value the lives, safety and well-being of the Myanmar people—the NUG, EROs, and civil society—while actively preventing the junta from obstructing or exploiting aid delivery. Failure to do so will deepen the already dire humanitarian crisis and guarantee further abuses by an illegal body notorious for its active destruction of human lives.

We urge the UN, neighboring countries, and the wider international community to remember Myanmar's painful history of the military's manipulation of aid in times of natural disasters, and act resolutely to protect affected and vulnerable communities from exploitation and further suffering. The people of Myanmar deserve aid that alleviates suffering—not aid weaponized against them.

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## Signed by 265 civil society organizations, including 7 organizations that have chosen not to disclose their name.

- 1. #MilkTeaAlliance Calendar Team
- 2. #MilkTeaAlliance Friends of Myanmar
- 3. 5/ of Zaya State Strike
- 4. 8888 Generation (New Zealand)
- 5. A-Yar-Taw People Strike
- 6. Action Committee of Basic Education Students (ACBES)
- 7. Ah Nah Podcast Conversations with Myanmar
- 8. All Aung Myay Thar San Schools Strike Force
- 9. All Burma Democratic Front in New Zealand
- 10. All Burma Federation of Student Unions (Monywa District)
- 11. Alliance of Independent Journalists (AJI)
- 12. Alliance of Students' Union Yangon (ASU-Yangon)
- 13. ALTSEAN-Burma
- 14. Anti-Junta Alliance Yangon-AJAY
- 15. Anti-junta Forces Coordination Committee (AFCC -Mandalay)
- 16. Arakan Rohingya National Union (ARNU)
- 17. ASEAN Civil Society Conference/ASEAN People's Forum Philippines Process
- 18. Asia Justice and Rights (AJAR)
- 19. Asia Pacific Solidarity Coalition (APSOC)
- 20. Asian Cultural Forum on Development (ACFOD)
- 21. Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (AAPP)
- 22. Association of Human Rights Defenders and Promoters (HRDP)
- 23. Association of Spring Rainbow (ASR)
- 24. Association Suisse-Birmanie
- 25. Athan Freedom of Expression Activist Organization
- 26. Auckland Kachin Community NZ
- 27. Auckland Zomi Community
- 28. Aung San Suu Kyi Park Norway
- 29. Basic Education General Strike Committee (BEGSC)
- 30. Basic Education Worker Unions Steering Committee (BEWU-SC)
- 31. Blood Money Campaign (BMC)
- 32. Burma Affairs and Conflict Study (BACS)
- 33. Burma Action Ireland
- 34. Burma Campaign UK (BCUK)
- 35. Burma Canadian Network
- 36. Burmese Community Group (Manawatu, NZ)
- 37. Burmese Rohingya Organisation UK (BROUK)
- 38. Burmese Rohingya Welfare Organisation New Zealand
- 39. Burmese Women's Union (BWU)
- 40. Campaign for a New Myanmar
- 41. Campaign for Popular Democracy
- 42. CDM Medical Network (CDMMN)
- 43. Chanmyatharzi Township People's Strike
- 44. Chaung Oo Township Youth Strike Committee
- 45. Chin Community in Norway
- 46. Chin Community of Auckland
- 47. Chin Human Rights Organization (CHRO)
- 48. Chindwin (West) Villages Women Strike

- 49. Civil Information Network (CIN)
- 50. Civil Rights Defenders (CRD)
- 51. Civil Society Organizations Coordination Committee (Monywa)
- 52. Co-operative University Mandalay Students' Strike
- 53. Coalition Strike Committee Dawei
- 54. Community Resource Centre
- 55. Creative Home (CH)
- 56. CRPH & NUG Supporters Ireland
- 57. CRPH Funding Ireland
- 58. CRPH Support Group, Norway and members organizations
- 59. Daung Sitthe Strike
- 60. Dawei (Ashaetaw) Women Strike
- 61. Dawei Youths Revolutionary Movement Strike Committee
- 62. Defend Myanmar Democracy (DMD)
- 63. Democracy for Ethnic Minorities Organization (DEMO)
- 64. Democratic Party for a New Society, Norway
- 65. Depayin Township Revolution Steering Committee
- 66. Depayin Women Strike
- 67. Doh Atu Ensemble pour le Myanmar
- 68. Educational Initiatives Prague
- 69. Emergency Management Committee Mandalay
- 70. Equality Myanmar (EQMM)
- 71. Ethnic Youth General Strike Committee (Mandalay)
- 72. ETOs Watch Coalition
- 73. Federal Myanmar Benevolence Group (NZ)
- 74. Former Political Prisoners and New Generation Group Monywa
- 75. Free Burma Campaign (South Africa) (FBC (SA))
- 76. Free Rohingya Coalition (FRC)
- 77. Friends Against Dictatorship (FAD)
- 78. From Singapore to Myanmar (FS2M)
- 79. Gangaw Women Strike
- 80. Gender Equality Network (GEN)
- 81. General Strike Collaboration Committee (GSCC)
- 82. General Strike Committee of Basic and Higher Education (GSCBHE)
- 83. General Strike Coordination Body (GSCB)
- 84. Generation Wave (GW)
- 85. Generations' Solidarity Coalition of Nationalities (GSCN)
- 86. Global Myanmar Spring Revolution (GMSR)
- 87. Human Rights and Development Foundation (HRDF)
- 88. Human Rights Educators Network (HREN)
- 89. Human Rights Foundation of Monland (HURFOM)
- 90. Human Rights Working Group
- 91. India for Myanmar
- 92. Industries Strike
- 93. Info Birmanie
- 94. Initiatives for International Dialogue (IID)
- 95. Inter Pares
- 96. International Association, Myanmar-Switzerland (IAMS)
- 97. International Campaign for the Rohingya
- 98. International Network for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ESCR-Net)
- 99. International Peace Bureau

- 100. Italia-Birmania
- 101. Jubilee Campaign
- 102. Justice & Equality Focus (JEF)
- 103. Justice For Myanmar (JFM)
- 104. Justice Movement for Community-Innlay
- 105. K'cho Ethnic Association (Europe)
- 106. Kachin Association Norway
- 107. Kachin Legal Aid Group (KLAG)
- 108. Kachin State Civilian Movement
- 109. Kachin Student Union
- 110. Kachin Women Association Thailand (KWAT)
- 111. Kalay Township Strike Force
- 112. Kalay Women Strike
- 113. Karen Human Rights Group (KHRG)
- 114. Karen Peace Support Network (KPSN)
- 115. Karenni National Women's Organization (KNWO)
- 116. Karenni Society New Zealand Overseas Mon Association. New Zealand
- 117. Keng Tung Youth
- 118. Kontras
- 119. Kyae Lak Myay
- 120. Kyain Seikgyi Spring Revolution Leading Committee
- 121. Kyauktada Strike Committee (KSC)
- 122. La Communauté Birmane de France
- 123. Latpadaung Region Strike Committee
- 124. LGBT Alliance
- 125. LGBT Alliance Myanmar (Kalay Region)
- 126. LGBT Alliance Myanmar (Kyaukse Region)
- 127. LGBT Community Yangon
- 128. LGBT Union Mandalay
- 129. Magway People's Revolution Committee
- 130. Magway Region Human Rights Network
- 131. Maharaungmyay Township People's Strike
- 132. Mandalar University Students' Strike
- 133. Mandalay Alliance Coalition Strike
- 134. Mandalay Medical Family (MFM)
- 135. Mandalay Regional Youth Association Revolution Core Group
- 136. Mandalay Strike Force (MSF)
- 137. Mandalay Women Strike
- 138. Mandalay Youth Strike
- 139. Mandalay-based People's Strike
- 140. Mandalay-Based University Students' Unions (MDY\_SUs)
- 141. MayMyo Strike Force
- 142. Mekong Watch
- 143. Milk Tea Alliance Thailand
- 144. Minority Affairs Institute
- 145. Monywa LGBT Strike
- 146. Monywa People's Strike Steering Committee
- 147. Monywa Women Strike
- 148. Monywa-Amyint Road Strike Leading Committee
- 149. Monywa-Amyint Road Women Strike
- 150. Movement for Alternatives and Solidarity in Southeast Asia

- 151. Multi-Religions Strike
- 152. Muslim Youth Network
- 153. Mya Taung Strike
- 154. Myanmar Accountability Project (MAP)
- 155. Myanmar Action Group Denmark
- 156. Myanmar anti-military coup movement in New Zealand
- 157. Myanmar Campaign Network (Australia)
- 158. Myanmar Catholic Community In Norway
- 159. Myanmar Community Group Christchurch New Zealand
- 160. Myanmar Community Group Dunedin New Zealand
- 161. Myanmar Community in Italy
- 162. Myanmar Community in Norway
- 163. Myanmar Emergency Fund Canada
- 164. Myanmar Engineers New Zealand
- 165. Myanmar Global Support Foundation
- 166. Myanmar Gonye (New Zealand)
- 167. Myanmar Hindu Union
- 168. Myanmar Institute of Information Technology Students' Strike
- 169. Myanmar Labor Alliance (MLA)
- 170. Myanmar Labour News
- 171. Myanmar People Alliance (Shan State)
- 172. Myanmar Students' Union in New Zealand
- 173. Myaung Youth Network
- 174. MyaYar Knowledge Tree
- 175. Myingyan Civilian Movement Committee
- 176. Nelson Myanmar Community Group New Zealand
- 177. Network for Human Rights Documentation Burma (ND-Burma)
- 178. Network of University Student Unions Monywa
- 179. New Myanmar Foundation (NMF)
- 180. New Zealand Campaign for Myanmar
- 181. New Zealand Doctors for NUG
- 182. New Zealand Karen Association
- 183. New Zealand Zo Community Inc.
- 184. NLD Organization Committee (International) Norway
- 185. No Business With Genocide
- 186. No.12 Basic Education Branch High School (Maharaungmyay) Students' Union
- 187. North Dagon & East Dagon News
- 188. Norway Matu Community
- 189. Norway Rywang Community
- 190. Nyan Lynn Thit Analytica
- 191. OCTOPUS (Youth Organization)
- 192. Pa-O Women's Union (PWU)
- 193. Pale Township People's Strike Steering Committee
- 194. Politics for Women Myanmar
- 195. Progressive Muslim Youth Association (PMYA)
- 196. Progressive Voice (PV)
- 197. Pyi Gyi Tagon Strike Force
- 198. Pyithu Gonye (New Zealand)
- 199. Queers of Burma Alternative (QBA)
- 200. Rainbows Talk
- 201. Representative Committee of University Teacher Associations (RC of UTAs)

- 202. Rohingya Community in Norway
- 203. Rohingya Maiyafuinor Collaborative Network (RMCN)
- 204. Rywang Community Association New Zealand
- 205. Samgha Sammaga-Mandalay
- 206. Save Myanmar Fundraising Group (New Zealand)
- 207. Save the Natural Resource (SaNaR)
- 208. Seinpann Strike
- 209. Shan Community (New Zealand)
- 210. Shan MATA
- 211. Shwe Pan Kone People's Strike Steering Committee
- 212. Sisters 2 Sisters
- 213. Sitt Nyein Pann Foundation
- 214. Solidarity for People's Education and Lifelong Learning
- 215. Southern Initiative
- 216. Southern Youth Development Organization
- 217. Stop the War Coalition Philippines
- 218. Sujata Sisters Group (NZ)
- 219. Support Group for Democracy in Myanmar (NL)
- 220. Swedish Burma Committee
- 221. Ta'ang Women's Organization (TWO)
- 222. Taze Strike Committee
- 223. Taze Women Strike
- 224. Thai Action Committee for Democracy in Burma (TACDB)
- 225. Thakhin Kodaw Mhine Peace Network (Monywa)
- 226. Thayat Chaung Women Strike
- 227. The 88 Generation Peace and Open Society (Monywa)
- 228. The Ladies Organization
- 229. The Mekong Butterfly
- 230. Think Centre, Singapore
- 231. Twitter Team for Revolution (TTFR)
- 232. U.S. Campaign for Burma
- 233. Union Aid Abroad APHEDA
- 234. Unitarian Universalist Service Committee
- 235. University Students' Unions Alumni Force
- 236. Volunteers in Myanmar
- 237. Wetlet Revolution Leading Committee
- 238. Wetlet Township Women Strike
- 239. White Coat Society Yangon (WCSY)
- 240. Women Advocacy Coalition Myanmar (WAC-M)
- 241. Women Alliance Burma (WAB)
- 242. Women for Justice
- 243. Women Lead Resource Center (WLRC)
- 244. Women Peace Network (WPN)
- 245. Women's Organization Of Political Prisoners (WOPP)
- 246. Women's Peace Network (WPN)
- 247. Yadanabon University Students' Union (YDNBUSU)
- 248. Yangon Deaf Group
- 249. Yangon Women Strike
- 250. Yasakyo Township People's Strike Steering Committee
- 251. Yinmarpin and Salingyi All Villages Strike Committee
- 252. Youth Empowerment

- 253. Youth for Democratization of Myanmar (UDM)
- 254. Zomi Christian Fellowship of Norway
- 255. Zomi Community Norway 256. စစ်ကိုင်းတိုင်းဒေသ သပိတ်အင်အားစု
- 257. ယိမ်းနွဲ့ပါး
- 258. သမိုင်းသယ်ဆောင်သူများ